

University of Constantine 1 Faculty of Law- Department of Public Law School Year 2025-2026	First and Last Name # Correct Answer
First Year Master Degree Digital Law Monday, January 18, 2026	Mark :/20

Answer the following questions

أجب على جميع الأسئلة التالية

1- Give a title both in English and Arabic (8 pts):

Pyramid Standards (1 p) Hierarchy of norms / هرمية القواعد- تسلسل المعايير (1 p)

Constitution	الدستور (0.5 p)
Treaties and Convention ratified by the President	المعاهدات المصادق عليها من طرف رئيس الجمهورية (0.5 p)
Organic act (0.5 p)	القانون العضوي (0.5 p)

2- Regulation اللوائح- التنظيمات (0.5 p)

Presidential Decree (0.5 p)	المرسوم الرئاسي (0.5 p)
Executive Decree (0.5 p)	المرسوم التنفيذي
Ministerial Decision (0.5 p)	القرار الوزاري
Collective Ministerial Decision	القرار الوزاري المشترك (0.5 p)
Prefectural Decision (Wali's Decision)	قرار الوالي (0.5 p)
Public Administrative Entity	قرار الهيئات العامة ذات الطابع الإداري (0.5 p)
PCA's President Decision	قرار رئيس المجلس الشعبي البلدي (0.5 p)

3-

4- Translate the following terms (6 pts).

Council of Government	Concept	Equity
مجلس الحكومة (0.5 p)	المفهوم (0.5 p)	الإنصاف (0.5 p)

The Custom	Cryptocurrency	Doctrine
العرف (0.5 p)	العملة الرقمية (0.5 p)	الفقه (0.5 p)

القانون اللاتيني	الفصل بين السلطات	القانون الطبيعي
Latin Law (0.5 p)	Separation of Powers	(0.5 p) Natural Law

مشروع القانون	البرلمان	القضاء
Project of Law (0.5 p)	Parliament (0.5 p)	Magistracy (0.5 p)

5- Fill in the gaps with the appropriate legal Terms (6 pts).

Civil Code, Common Law, Codified, Jurisdictions, ~~GDPR~~, Statutory

Civil law is a legal tradition rooted in ancient Rome and organized around **Codified(0.5 p)** statutes. At its heart lies the **Civil Code (0.5 p)** which functions as the principal source of legal rules. Judges in civil law **Jurisdictions (0.5 p)** apply the law strictly as written, relying on **Statutory (0.5 p)** provisions rather than precedent. Unlike **Common Law (0.5 p)** systems, civil law emphasizes legislative texts over case law.

Distractor: GDPR (not relevant to the structural description of civil law systems) (0.5 p)

ARPANET, Web 2.0, Blockchain, ~~GDPR~~, Decentralized, User-generated

The Internet began in the 1960s as an academic network called **ARPANET(0.5 p)** In the 1990s, it became a public platform with the emergence of the World Wide Web. The first stage, Web 1.0, offered only static content. This changed with **Web 2.0, (0.5 p)** which introduced interactivity and **User-generated (0.5 p)** content through social platforms. Today, **Decentralized (0.5 p)** Web 3.0 leverages **Blockchain(0.5 p)** technology and artificial intelligence to give users greater control over their data and improve privacy.

Distractor: GDPR (not mentioned or implied in the original paragraph) (0.5 p)

Good Luck ☺

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